

## DIVINE APPOINTMENTS:

### *Yom Kippur*

יום הכפרים

#### Leviticus 16

##### PASSOVER

- Spring (1<sup>st</sup> month)
- Egypt (homes)
- Heads of households
- Traveling clothes
- Simple instructions
- Lamb
- Lamb/bitter herbs, *matzot*
- Blood on doors
  - Death to Life
  - Slavery to Freedom
- Preceded by 10 plagues
- God's deliverance
- People travel to the Wilderness

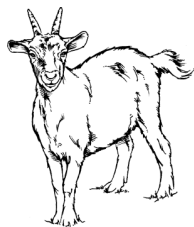
##### YOM KIPPUR

- Fall (7<sup>th</sup> month)
- Jerusalem (Temple)
- High Priest
- Robes of Glory/Purity
- Complex instructions
- Lamb - Bull & Goats - Lamb
- None (fast day)
- Blood in Holy of Holies
  - Payment for Sin
  - Removal of Sin
- 10 days of repentance
- God's forgiveness
- Goat travels to the Wilderness

##### OUR EXPERIENCE

##### MESSIAH'S ACCOMPLISHMENT

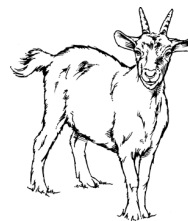
#### Two Twin Goats



To Adonai



Cleanses God's House



To Azazel



Cleanses God's People



### THE GOAT TO ADONAI

Leviticus 16:15-16

Then he shall slaughter **the goat of the sin offering** which is for the people and bring its blood inside the veil and do with its blood as he did with the blood of the bull and sprinkle it on the Ark cover and in front of the Ark cover. He shall make atonement for the holy place, because of the impurities of the sons of Israel and because of their transgressions in regard to all their sins, and thus he shall do for the tent of meeting which abides with them in the midst of their impurities.

### THE GOAT TO AZAZEL

Leviticus 16:21-22

Then Aaron shall lay both of his hands on the head of the live goat and confess over it all the **iniquities** of the sons of Israel and all their **rebellious sins** among all their **sins**, and he shall lay them on the head of the goat and send *it* away by the hand of an **ish iti** (איש עֵתִי) into the wilderness. The goat shall bear on itself all their iniquities to a solitary land, and he shall release the goat in the wilderness.

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<b>Sin</b>	= חטאת ( <i>chatat</i> )	<b>Error</b>
<b>Iniquities</b>	= עוֹן ( <i>avon</i> )	<b>Violation</b>
<b>Transgression</b>	= פֶּשַׁע ( <i>pesha</i> )	<b>Rebellion</b>

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John 20:17

Yeshua said to her, "Stop clinging to Me, for I have not yet ascended to the Father. But go to My brethren and say to them, 'I ascend to My Father and your Father, and My God and your God.'"

## Ephesians 4:9-10

Now this *expression*, “He **ascended**,” what does it mean except that He also had **descended** into the lower parts of the earth? He who **descended** is Himself also He who **ascended** far above all the heavens, so that He might fill all things.

*The commandment to send a “scapegoat” to Azazel is described by the Sages as a קט, a decree that is beyond human intelligence. Indeed, the concept of an animal carrying away all the sins of a nation does seem incomprehensible.*

🌀 Artscroll Stone Chumash

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## 4 Pictures of Messiah:

- **Goat “to Adonai”** – Sin Offering
  - **Goat “to Azazel”** – Sin Bearer
  - **“Designated man”** – (אִישׁ עֵתִי, *ish iti*)
  - **High Priest**
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## John 1:29

The next day he saw Yeshua coming toward him, and said, “Behold, the **Lamb of God**, who takes away the sin of the world!”

αμνος του θεου  
(*amnos tou Theo*)

## John 1:36-39

And he looked at Yeshua as He walked by and said, “Behold, the **Lamb of God!**” The two disciples heard him say this, and they followed Yeshua. Yeshua turned and saw them following and said to them, “What are you seeking?” And they said to him, “Rabbi” (which means Teacher), “where are you staying?” He said to them, “Come and you will see.” So they came and saw where He was staying, and they stayed with Him that day, for it was about the tenth hour.

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## NOTES:

### **Temple Institute link:**

<https://templeinstitute.org/holy-temple-museum/>

### **Yom Kippur teaching link:**

<https://bethtikkun.com/yom-kippur-2019/>